ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR CRYPTOLOGIC RESEARCH

These Articles of Incorporation are executed by the undersigned for the purpose of forming a corporation under the laws of the State of Nevada, pursuant to Chapter 81 sections 290 through 340:

I

The name of the Corporation is "The International Association for Cryptologic Research".

II

The address of the principle office in the state of Nevada is 2527 North Carson Street Suite 205, Carson City Nevada 89701.

III

The purpose of the Corporation is to further research in cryptology and related fields by informing its members of relevant events, publications, and work, and by sponsoring and supporting events of interest to its members.

IV

The members of the governing board shall be styled Directors. The names and post office addresses of the First Board of Directors are:
Ernest Brickell, 1208 Lexington N.E., Albuquerque NM 87112.
David Chaum, 782a Acacia Walk, Isla Vista CA 93117.
Whitfield Diffie, 2312b Prince Street, Berkeley CA 94705.
Robert R. Jueneman, 1522 Hardwood Lane, McLean VA 22101.
David Kahn, 120 Wooleys Lane, Great Neck NY 11023.
Stephen Kent, 51 Houghton Road, Wilmington MA 01887.

V

The assets of the association shall not be used, nor disposed of in the event of dissolution, in a way conflicting with the objectives of the association, non-profit status, nor to the personal benefit of any member, officer or director.

VI

No member, officer or director, nor any of their private property, shall be subject to payment of any corporate debts or obligations.

VII

The incorporators are the same as the first Board of Directors.

VIII

The Corporation is to have perpetual existence.

IX

These articles may be amended by the directors and members as provided by law.
Executed this 9th Day of June 1983,

[Signature]
Stephen T. Kent

State of Massachusetts County of Middlesex.

Personally came before me this 9th day of June 1983, Stephen T. Kent, who executed the foregoing instrument and acknowledges the same.

[Signature]
Notary Public

My Commission Expires 1/1/95
Executed this 5th day of February, 1983.

Ernest Brickell

State of New Mexico, }
County of Bernalillo }

Personally came before me this 5th day of February, 1983, Ernest Brickell, who executed the foregoing instrument and acknowledged the same.

Lynne A. Larry
notary public

My commission expires 11-3-86
Executed this 2 day of June 1983.

David Chaum

State of California, )
County of Santa Barbara )

Personally came before me this 2 day of June, 1983, David Chaum, who executed the foregoing instrument and acknowledged the same.

GENERAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT

State of California )
County of Santa Barbara )

On this the 2 day of June 1983, before me,

Liz Schiefen

the undersigned Notary Public, personally appeared

David Lee Chaum

☐ personally known to me
☒ proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence
to be the person(s) whose name(s) is ______ subscribed to the
within instrument, and acknowledged that ______ executed it.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Notary's Signature

719 122
Executed this 31st day of May 1983.

Whitfield Diffie
Whitfield Diffie

State of California.
County of Santa Clara

Personally came before me this 31st day of May, 1983, Whitfield Diffie, who executed the foregoing instrument and acknowledged the same.

Lucy A. Kreimer
notary public
Executed this 3rd day of February 1983.

[Signature]
Robert R. Jueneman

State of Virginia,
County of Fairfax

Personally came before me this 3rd day of February 1983, Robert R. Jueneman, who executed the foregoing instrument and acknowledged the same.

[Signature]
Notary Public
Commission expires 5/39/84
Executed this 1st day of June, 1983.

David Kahn

State of New York,

County of Suffolk

Personally came before me this ___ day of __________ , 1983, David Kahn, who executed the foregoing instrument and acknowledged the same.

PATRICIA R. KRYZ
NOTARY PUBLIC, State of New York
No. 52-7631330
Qualified in Suffolk County
Commission Expires March 30, 1987

notary public

Patricia R. Kryz
CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY

I, the undersigned, certify that I am the presently elected and acting Secretary of the International Association for Cryptologic Research, a Nevada non-profit corporation, and that the above articles of incorporation, consisting of eight (8) pages, including signature pages, are the articles of incorporation of this corporation as adopted by the board of directors and as presently in effect.

Thomas Berson, Secretary
CERTIFICATE AMENDING ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR CRYPTOLOGIC RESEARCH

The undersigned, being the President and Secretary of INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR CRYPTOLOGIC RESEARCH, a Nevada Corporation, hereby certify that by majority vote of the Board of Directors and majority vote of the stockholders at a meeting held on May 20, 1986, it was agreed by unanimous vote that this CERTIFICATE AMENDING ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION be filed.

The undersigned further certify that the original Articles of Incorporation of INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR CRYPTOLOGIC RESEARCH were filed with the Secretary of State of Nevada on June 16, 1983, and a Certified copy of said Articles were filed with the Carson County Clerk on June 30, 1986.

The undersigned further certify that ARTICLE FIFTH of the original Articles of Incorporation filed on June 16, 1983, herein is amended to read as follows:

V.

1. Upon the winding up and dissolution of this corporation, after paying or adequately providing for the debts and obligations of the corporation, the remaining assets shall be distributed to a non-profit fund, foundation or corporation, which is organized and operated exclusively for charitable, educational, or religious and/or scientific purposes and which has established its tax-exempt status under Section 501(C)(3) of the IRS Code.

2. No part of the net earnings of this corporation shall ever inure to or for the benefit or be distributable to its members, trustees,
officers, or other private persons, except that the corporation shall be
empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to
make payments and distributions in furtherance of the exempt purposes
for which it was formed.

3. Notwithstanding any other provisions of these Articles, the
corporation shall not carry on any other activities not permitted to be
carried on by a corporation exempt from Federal income tax under Section

The undersigned hereby certify that they have on this 2nd
day of July, 1986 executed this Certificate
Amending the original Articles of Incorporation heretofore filed with
the Secretary of State of State of Nevada.

[Signature]
President

[Signature]
Secretary

STATE OF California )
COUNTY OF San Mateo )

SS:

On this 2nd day of July, 1986, before me,
the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for the County of
San Mateo, State of California personally
appeared: Dorothy E. Denning

[Signature]
Notary Public

Thomas A. Berson

Proved on the basis of satisfactory evidence
Known to me to be the person(s) whose name(s) are subscribed to the
foregoing Certificate Amending Articles of Incorporation and
acknowledged to me that they executed the same.